

## Human Development Index and its components

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank	
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014	
<b>VERY HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
1	Norway	0.949	81.7	17.7	12.7	67,614	5	1
2	Australia	0.939	82.5	20.4 <sup>b</sup>	13.2	42,822	19	3
2	Switzerland	0.939	83.1	16.0	13.4	56,364	7	2
4	Germany	0.926	81.1	17.1	13.2 <sup>c</sup>	45,000	13	4
5	Denmark	0.925	80.4	19.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.7	44,519	13	6
5	Singapore	0.925	83.2	15.4 <sup>d</sup>	11.6	78,162 <sup>e</sup>	-3	4
7	Netherlands	0.924	81.7	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	11.9	46,326	8	6
8	Ireland	0.923	81.1	18.6 <sup>b</sup>	12.3	43,798	11	8
9	Iceland	0.921	82.7	19.0 <sup>b</sup>	12.2 <sup>c</sup>	37,065	20	9
10	Canada	0.920	82.2	16.3	13.1 <sup>f</sup>	42,582	12	9
10	United States	0.920	79.2	16.5	13.2	53,245	1	11
12	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.917	84.2	15.7	11.6	54,265	-2	12
13	New Zealand	0.915	82.0	19.2 <sup>b</sup>	12.5	32,870	20	13
14	Sweden	0.913	82.3	16.1	12.3	46,251	2	15
15	Liechtenstein	0.912	80.2 <sup>g</sup>	14.6	12.4 <sup>h</sup>	75,065 <sup>e,i</sup>	-11	14
16	United Kingdom	0.909	80.8	16.3	13.3	37,931	10	16
17	Japan	0.903	83.7	15.3	12.5 <sup>c</sup>	37,268	10	17
18	Korea (Republic of)	0.901	82.1	16.6	12.2	34,541	12	18
19	Israel	0.899	82.6	16.0	12.8	31,215	16	19
20	Luxembourg	0.898	81.9	13.9	12.0	62,471	-12	20
21	France	0.897	82.4	16.3	11.6	38,085	4	22
22	Belgium	0.896	81.0	16.6	11.4	41,243	1	21
23	Finland	0.895	81.0	17.0	11.2 <sup>f</sup>	38,868	1	23
24	Austria	0.893	81.6	15.9	11.3 <sup>c</sup>	43,609	-4	24
25	Slovenia	0.890	80.6	17.3	12.1	28,664	13	25
26	Italy	0.887	83.3	16.3	10.9	33,573	6	27
27	Spain	0.884	82.8	17.7	9.8	32,779	7	26
28	Czech Republic	0.878	78.8	16.8	12.3	28,144	11	28
29	Greece	0.866	81.1	17.2	10.5	24,808	16	29
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.865	79.0	14.9	9.0 <sup>f</sup>	72,843	-25	30
30	Estonia	0.865	77.0	16.5	12.5 <sup>c</sup>	26,362	12	31
32	Andorra	0.858	81.5 <sup>g</sup>	13.5 <sup>d</sup>	10.3	47,979 <sup>j</sup>	-18	32
33	Cyprus	0.856	80.3	14.3	11.7	29,459	4	34
33	Malta	0.856	80.7	14.6	11.3	29,500	3	35
33	Qatar	0.856	78.3	13.4	9.8	129,916 <sup>e</sup>	-32	33
36	Poland	0.855	77.6	16.4	11.9	24,117	11	36
37	Lithuania	0.848	73.5	16.5	12.7	26,006	7	37
38	Chile	0.847	82.0	16.3	9.9	21,665	16	38
38	Saudi Arabia	0.847	74.4	16.1	9.6	51,320	-26	38
40	Slovakia	0.845	76.4	15.0	12.2	26,764	1	40
41	Portugal	0.843	81.2	16.6	8.9	26,104	2	41
42	United Arab Emirates	0.840	77.1	13.3 <sup>k</sup>	9.5 <sup>c</sup>	66,203	-35	42
43	Hungary	0.836	75.3	15.6	12.0	23,394	6	43
44	Latvia	0.830	74.3	16.0	11.7 <sup>f</sup>	22,589	7	44
45	Argentina	0.827	76.5	17.3	9.9 <sup>f</sup>	20,945 <sup>l</sup>	12	45
45	Croatia	0.827	77.5	15.3	11.2	20,291	14	46
47	Bahrain	0.824	76.7	14.5 <sup>k</sup>	9.4 <sup>m</sup>	37,236	-19	46
48	Montenegro	0.807	76.4	15.1	11.3 <sup>n</sup>	15,410	24	49
49	Russian Federation	0.804	70.3	15.0	12.0	23,286	1	48
50	Romania	0.802	74.8	14.7	10.8	19,428	11	51
51	Kuwait	0.800	74.5	13.3	7.3	76,075 <sup>e</sup>	-48	50
<b>HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
52	Belarus	0.796	71.5	15.7	12.0	15,629	19	51
52	Oman	0.796	77.0	13.7	8.1 <sup>m</sup>	34,402	-21	53
54	Barbados	0.795	75.8	15.3	10.5 <sup>n</sup>	14,952	20	54
54	Uruguay	0.795	77.4	15.5	8.6	19,148	8	54
56	Bulgaria	0.794	74.3	15.0	10.8 <sup>c</sup>	16,261	13	57
56	Kazakhstan	0.794	69.6	15.0	11.7 <sup>f</sup>	22,093	-3	56
58	Bahamas	0.792	75.6	12.7 <sup>k</sup>	10.9	21,565	-3	58
59	Malaysia	0.789	74.9	13.1	10.1	24,620	-13	59
60	Palau	0.788	72.9 <sup>g</sup>	14.3	12.3 <sup>k</sup>	13,771	21	62
60	Panama	0.788	77.8	13.0	9.9	19,470	0	60

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	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014	
62	Antigua and Barbuda	0.786	76.2	13.9	9.2 <sup>k</sup>	20,907	-4	61
63	Seychelles	0.782	73.3	14.1	9.4 <sup>k</sup>	23,886	-15	63
64	Mauritius	0.781	74.6	15.2	9.1	17,948	1	64
65	Trinidad and Tobago	0.780	70.5	12.7 <sup>o</sup>	10.9	28,049	-25	64
66	Costa Rica	0.776	79.6	14.2	8.7	14,006	14	66
66	Serbia	0.776	75.0	14.4	10.8	12,202	22	66
68	Cuba	0.775	79.6	13.9	11.8 <sup>m</sup>	7,455 <sup>p</sup>	48	69
69	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.774	75.6	14.8	8.8 <sup>f</sup>	16,395	-2	68
70	Georgia	0.769	75.0	13.9	12.2	8,856	38	71
71	Turkey	0.767	75.5	14.6	7.9	18,705	-7	72
71	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.767	74.4	14.3	9.4	15,129	2	70
73	Sri Lanka	0.766	75.0	14.0	10.9 <sup>f</sup>	10,789	21	72
74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.765	74.0 <sup>g</sup>	13.7	8.4 <sup>k</sup>	22,436	-22	75
75	Albania	0.764	78.0	14.2	9.6	10,252	24	75
76	Lebanon	0.763	79.5	13.3	8.6 <sup>m</sup>	13,312	8	74
77	Mexico	0.762	77.0	13.3	8.6	16,383	-9	77
78	Azerbaijan	0.759	70.9	12.7	11.2	16,413	-12	77
79	Brazil	0.754	74.7	15.2	7.8	14,145	-1	79
79	Grenada	0.754	73.6	15.8	8.6 <sup>k</sup>	11,502	13	80
81	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.750	76.6	14.2	9.0	10,091	22	82
82	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	0.748	75.5	12.9	9.4 <sup>n</sup>	12,405	5	83
83	Algeria	0.745	75.0	14.4	7.8 <sup>c</sup>	13,533	-1	84
84	Armenia	0.743	74.9	12.7	11.3	8,189	28	85
84	Ukraine	0.743	71.1	15.3	11.3 <sup>f</sup>	7,361	34	81
86	Jordan	0.741	74.2	13.1	10.1	10,111	15	85
87	Peru	0.740	74.8	13.4	9.0	11,295	6	89
87	Thailand	0.740	74.6	13.6	7.9	14,519	-11	88
89	Ecuador	0.739	76.1	14.0	8.3	10,536	6	87
90	China	0.738	76.0	13.5	7.6 <sup>c</sup>	13,345	-7	91
91	Fiji	0.736	70.2	15.3 <sup>k</sup>	10.5 <sup>f</sup>	8,245	20	91
92	Mongolia	0.735	69.8	14.8	9.8 <sup>m</sup>	10,449	4	93
92	Saint Lucia	0.735	75.2	13.1	9.3 <sup>m</sup>	9,791	14	90
94	Jamaica	0.730	75.8	12.8	9.6 <sup>f</sup>	8,350	16	94
95	Colombia	0.727	74.2	13.6	7.6 <sup>c</sup>	12,762	-10	95
96	Dominica	0.726	77.9 <sup>g</sup>	12.8 <sup>k</sup>	7.9 <sup>m</sup>	10,096	6	95
97	Suriname	0.725	71.3	12.7	8.3 <sup>m</sup>	16,018	-27	97
97	Tunisia	0.725	75.0	14.6	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	10,249	3	97
99	Dominican Republic	0.722	73.7	13.2	7.7	12,756	-13	101
99	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.722	73.0	13.3 <sup>m</sup>	8.6 <sup>k</sup>	10,372	-1	99
101	Tonga	0.721	73.0	14.3 <sup>m</sup>	11.1	5,284	33	101
102	Libya	0.716	71.8	13.4 <sup>k</sup>	7.3 <sup>c</sup>	14,303	-25	100
103	Belize	0.706	70.1	12.8	10.5	7,375	14	103
104	Samoa	0.704	73.7	12.9 <sup>d</sup>	10.3 <sup>d</sup>	5,372	27	104
105	Maldives	0.701	77.0	12.7 <sup>o</sup>	6.2 <sup>q</sup>	10,383	-8	105
105	Uzbekistan	0.701	69.4 <sup>f</sup>	12.2	12.0 <sup>m</sup>	5,748	21	108
<b>MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>								
107	Moldova (Republic of)	0.699	71.7	11.8	11.9	5,026	31	105
108	Botswana	0.698	64.5	12.6	9.2 <sup>c</sup>	14,663	-33	107
109	Gabon	0.697	64.9	12.6	8.1 <sup>q</sup>	19,044	-46	109
110	Paraguay	0.693	73.0	12.3	8.1	8,182	3	110
111	Egypt	0.691	71.3	13.1	7.1 <sup>f</sup>	10,064	-7	111
111	Turkmenistan	0.691	65.7	10.8	9.9 <sup>k</sup>	14,026	-32	111
113	Indonesia	0.689	69.1	12.9	7.9	10,053	-8	113
114	Palestine, State of	0.684	73.1	12.8	8.9	5,256	21	115
115	Viet Nam	0.683	75.9	12.6	8.0 <sup>c</sup>	5,335	18	115
116	Philippines	0.682	68.3	11.7	9.3	8,395	-7	114
117	El Salvador	0.680	73.3	13.2	6.5	7,732	-3	115
118	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.674	68.7	13.8	8.2	6,155	6	118
119	South Africa	0.666	57.7	13.0	10.3	12,087	-30	119
120	Kyrgyzstan	0.664	70.8	13.0	10.8 <sup>c</sup>	3,097	32	120
121	Iraq	0.649	69.6	10.1 <sup>k</sup>	6.6 <sup>n</sup>	11,608	-30	121
122	Cabo Verde	0.648	73.5	13.5	4.8 <sup>k</sup>	6,049	3	122
123	Morocco	0.647	74.3	12.1	5.0 <sup>f</sup>	7,195	-4	123

**TABLE 1 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX AND ITS COMPONENTS**

HDI rank	Human Development Index (HDI)	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling	Mean years of schooling	Gross national income (GNI) per capita	GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank	HDI rank
	Value	(years)	(years)	(years)	(2011 PPP \$)	2015	2014
<b>HDI rank</b>	2015	2015	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015	2015	2014
124 Nicaragua	0.645	75.2	11.7	6.5 <sup>f</sup>	4,747	16	124
125 Guatemala	0.640	72.1	10.7	6.3	7,063	-4	126
125 Namibia	0.640	65.1	11.7	6.7 <sup>f</sup>	9,770	-18	126
127 Guyana	0.638	66.5	10.3	8.4 <sup>c</sup>	6,884	-5	125
127 Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.638	69.3	11.7 <sup>k</sup>	9.7 <sup>d</sup>	3,291	22	126
129 Tajikistan	0.627	69.6	11.3	10.4 <sup>q</sup>	2,601	30	129
130 Honduras	0.625	73.3	11.2	6.2	4,466	11	130
131 India	0.624	68.3	11.7	6.3 <sup>c</sup>	5,663	-4	131
132 Bhutan	0.607	69.9	12.5	3.1 <sup>n</sup>	7,081	-12	132
133 Timor-Leste	0.605	68.5	12.5	4.4 <sup>q</sup>	5,371 <sup>i</sup>	-1	133
134 Vanuatu	0.597	72.1	10.8 <sup>o</sup>	6.8 <sup>n</sup>	2,805	23	134
135 Congo	0.592	62.9	11.1	6.3 <sup>c</sup>	5,503	-7	135
135 Equatorial Guinea	0.592	57.9	9.2 <sup>k</sup>	5.5 <sup>q</sup>	21,517	-79	137
137 Kiribati	0.588	66.2	11.9	7.8 <sup>k</sup>	2,475	23	136
138 Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.586	66.6	10.8	5.2 <sup>n</sup>	5,049	-2	137
139 Bangladesh	0.579	72.0	10.2	5.2 <sup>c</sup>	3,341	8	140
139 Ghana	0.579	61.5	11.5	6.9 <sup>f</sup>	3,839	5	140
139 Zambia	0.579	60.8	12.5	6.9 <sup>f</sup>	3,464	7	139
142 Sao Tome and Principe	0.574	66.6	12.0	5.3	3,070	12	142
143 Cambodia	0.563	68.8	10.9	4.7 <sup>q</sup>	3,095	10	143
144 Nepal	0.558	70.0	12.2	4.1 <sup>n</sup>	2,337	19	144
145 Myanmar	0.556	66.1	9.1 <sup>m</sup>	4.7 <sup>f</sup>	4,943	-6	146
146 Kenya	0.555	62.2	11.1	6.3 <sup>f</sup>	2,881	10	147
147 Pakistan	0.550	66.4	8.1	5.1	5,031	-10	148
<b>LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT</b>							
148 Swaziland	0.541	48.9	11.4	6.8 <sup>n</sup>	7,522	-33	149
149 Syrian Arab Republic	0.536	69.7	9.0	5.1 <sup>s</sup>	2,441 <sup>t</sup>	13	145
150 Angola	0.533	52.7	11.4	5.0 <sup>q</sup>	6,291	-27	150
151 Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.531	65.5	8.9	5.8	2,467	10	152
152 Nigeria	0.527	53.1	10.0	6.0 <sup>q</sup>	5,443	-23	151
153 Cameroon	0.518	56.0	10.4	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	2,894	2	154
154 Papua New Guinea	0.516	62.8	9.9 <sup>k</sup>	4.3 <sup>f</sup>	2,712	4	153
154 Zimbabwe	0.516	59.2	10.3	7.7	1,588	20	158
156 Solomon Islands	0.515	68.1	9.6 <sup>m</sup>	5.3 <sup>d</sup>	1,561	19	155
157 Mauritania	0.513	63.2	8.5	4.3 <sup>f</sup>	3,527	-12	155
158 Madagascar	0.512	65.5	10.3	6.1 <sup>n</sup>	1,320	25	157
159 Rwanda	0.498	64.7	10.8	3.8	1,617	14	162
160 Comoros	0.497	63.6	11.1	4.8 <sup>q</sup>	1,335	22	160
160 Lesotho	0.497	50.1	10.7	6.1 <sup>f</sup>	3,319	-12	161
162 Senegal	0.494	66.9	9.5	2.8 <sup>m</sup>	2,250	3	163
163 Haiti	0.493	63.1	9.1 <sup>k</sup>	5.2 <sup>c</sup>	1,657	9	164
163 Uganda	0.493	59.2	10.0	5.7 <sup>m</sup>	1,670	8	165
165 Sudan	0.490	63.7	7.2	3.5	3,846	-22	165
166 Togo	0.487	60.2	12.0	4.7 <sup>q</sup>	1,262	18	167
167 Benin	0.485	59.8	10.7	3.5 <sup>c</sup>	1,979	1	168
168 Yemen	0.482	64.1	9.0	3.0 <sup>c</sup>	2,300	-4	159
169 Afghanistan	0.479	60.7	10.1	3.6 <sup>f</sup>	1,871	1	169
170 Malawi	0.476	63.9	10.8	4.4 <sup>f</sup>	1,073	16	170
171 Côte d'Ivoire	0.474	51.9	8.9	5.0 <sup>f</sup>	3,163	-20	172
172 Djibouti	0.473	62.3	6.3	4.1 <sup>k</sup>	3,216	-22	171
173 Gambia	0.452	60.5	8.9	3.3 <sup>f</sup>	1,541	3	173
174 Ethiopia	0.448	64.6	8.4	2.6 <sup>q</sup>	1,523	5	174
175 Mali	0.442	58.5	8.4	2.3	2,218	-9	175
176 Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.435	59.1	9.8	6.1	680	15	178
177 Liberia	0.427	61.2	9.9	4.4 <sup>f</sup>	683	13	177
178 Guinea-Bissau	0.424	55.5	9.2 <sup>m</sup>	2.9 <sup>k</sup>	1,369	3	179
179 Eritrea	0.420	64.2	5.0	3.9 <sup>k</sup>	1,490	1	181
179 Sierra Leone	0.420	51.3	9.5	3.3 <sup>f</sup>	1,529	-1	176
181 Mozambique	0.418	55.5	9.1	3.5 <sup>q</sup>	1,098	4	182
181 South Sudan	0.418	56.1	4.9	4.8 <sup>n</sup>	1,882	-12	179
183 Guinea	0.414	59.2	8.8	2.6 <sup>q</sup>	1,058	4	182
184 Burundi	0.404	57.1	10.6	3.0 <sup>c</sup>	691	5	184
185 Burkina Faso	0.402	59.0	7.7	1.4 <sup>q</sup>	1,537	-8	185

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<b>HDI rank</b>	2015	2015	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015 <sup>a</sup>	2015	2015	2014
186 Chad	0.396	51.9	7.3	2.3 <sup>n</sup>	1,991	-19	186
187 Niger	0.353	61.9	5.4	1.7 <sup>f</sup>	889	1	187
188 Central African Republic	0.352	51.5	7.1	4.2 <sup>n</sup>	587	4	188
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES</b>							
Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of)	..	70.5	12.0	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	..	..	..	..	4,412	..	..
Monaco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	..	..	9.7 <sup>k</sup>	..	12,058	..	..
San Marino	..	..	15.1	..	50,063	..	..
Somalia	..	55.7	..	..	294	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..	..	..	5,395	..	..
<b>Human development groups</b>							
Very high human development	0.892	79.4	16.4	12.2	39,605	—	—
High human development	0.746	75.5	13.8	8.1	13,844	—	—
Medium human development	0.631	68.6	11.5	6.6	6,281	—	—
Low human development	0.497	59.3	9.3	4.6	2,649	—	—
<b>Developing countries</b>	0.668	70.0	11.8	7.2	9,257	—	—
<b>Regions</b>							
Arab States	0.687	70.8	11.7	6.8	14,958	—	—
East Asia and the Pacific	0.720	74.2	13.0	7.7	12,125	—	—
Europe and Central Asia	0.756	72.6	13.9	10.3	12,862	—	—
Latin America and the Caribbean	0.751	75.2	14.1	8.3	14,028	—	—
South Asia	0.621	68.7	11.3	6.2	5,799	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.523	58.9	9.7	5.4	3,383	—	—
<b>Least developed countries</b>	0.508	63.6	9.4	4.4	2,385	—	—
<b>Small island developing states</b>	0.667	70.3	11.5	8.1	7,303	—	—
<b>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</b>							
<b>World</b>	<b>0.717</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>14,447</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

**NOTES**

- a** Data refer to 2015 or the most recent year available.
- b** In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling is capped at 18 years.
- c** Updated by HDRO using Barro and Lee (2016) estimates.
- d** Based on data from the national statistical office.
- e** In calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.
- f** Based on Barro and Lee (2016).
- g** Value from UNDESA (2011).
- h** Calculated as the average of mean years of schooling for Austria and Switzerland.
- i** Estimated using the purchasing power parity (PPP) rate and projected growth rate of Switzerland.
- j** Estimated using the PPP rate and projected growth rate of Spain.
- k** Based on cross-country regression.
- l** HDRO estimate based on data from World Bank (2016a) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).
- m** Updated by HDRO based on data from UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016).

- n** Based on data from United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys for 2006–2015.
- o** Updated by HDRO based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- p** Based on a cross-country regression and the projected growth rate from UNECLAC (2016).
- q** Based on data from ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys for 2006–2015.
- r** Value from WHO (2016).
- s** Updated by HDRO based on Syrian Centre for Policy Research (2016).
- t** Based on projected growth rates from UNESCWA (2016) and World Bank (2016a).

**DEFINITIONS**

**Human Development Index (HDI):** A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development—a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living. See *Technical note 1* at [http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016\\_technical\\_notes.pdf](http://hdr.undp.org/sites/default/files/hdr2016_technical_notes.pdf) for details on how the HDI is calculated.

**Life expectancy at birth:** Number of years a newborn infant could expect to live if prevailing patterns of age-specific mortality rates at the time of birth stay the same throughout the infant's life.

**Expected years of schooling:** Number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrolment rates persist throughout the child's life.

**Mean years of schooling:** Average number of years of education received by people ages 25 and older, converted from education attainment levels using official durations of each level.

**Gross national income (GNI) per capita:** Aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using PPP rates, divided by midyear population.

**GNI per capita rank minus HDI rank:** Difference in ranking by GNI per capita and by HDI value. A negative value means that the country is better ranked by GNI than by HDI value.

**HDI rank for 2014:** Ranking by HDI value for 2014, which was calculated using the same most recently revised data available in 2016 that were used to calculate HDI values for 2015.

**MAIN DATA SOURCES**

**Columns 1 and 7:** HDRO calculations based on data from UNDESA (2015a), UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), United Nations Statistics Division (2016a), World Bank (2016a), Barro and Lee (2016) and IMF (2016).

**Column 2:** UNDESA (2015a).

**Column 3:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

**Column 4:** UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2016), Barro and Lee (2016), ICF Macro Demographic and Health Surveys and UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys.

**Column 5:** World Bank (2016a), IMF (2016) and United Nations Statistics Division (2016a).

**Column 6:** Calculated based on data in columns 1 and 5.